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**The European Social Survey**

SOURCE  
QUESTIONNAIRE  
(Round 1, 2002)

## QUESTIONNAIRE CONTENTS

- A1 –A10**    **Media; social trust**
- B1 – B50**    **Politics, including: political interest, efficacy, trust, electoral and other forms of participation, party allegiance, socio-political evaluations/ orientations, multi-level governance**
- C1 – C28**    **Subjective well-being and social exclusion; religion; perceived discrimination; national and ethnic identity**
- D1 – D58**    **Immigration and asylum issues, including: attitudes, perceptions, policy preferences and knowledge**
- E1 – E43**    **Citizen involvement: including organisational membership, family and friendship bonds, citizenship values, working environment**
- F1 – F65**    **Socio-demographic profile, including: Household composition, sex, age, type of area, Education & occupation details of respondent, partner, parents, union membership, household income, marital status**
- Section G**    **Human values scale**
- Section H**    **Test questions**
- Section I**    **Interviewer questions**



ENTER START TIME:

**A1 CARD 1** On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend watching television? Please use this card to answer.

No time at all	00	<b>GO TO A3</b>
Less than ½ hour	01	
½ hour to 1 hour	02	
More than 1 hour, up to 1½ hours	03	
More than 1½ hours, up to 2 hours	04	<b>ASK A2</b>
More than 2 hours, up to 2½ hours	05	
More than 2½ hours, up to 3 hours	06	
More than 3 hours	07	
(Don't know)	88	

**A2 STILL CARD 1** And again on an average weekday, how much of your time watching television is spent watching **news** or programmes about **politics and current affairs**<sup>1</sup>? Still use this card.

No time at all	00
Less than ½ hour	01
½ hour to 1 hour	02
More than 1 hour, up to 1½ hours	03
More than 1½ hours, up to 2 hours	04
More than 2 hours, up to 2½ hours	05
More than 2½ hours, up to 3 hours	06
More than 3 hours	07
(Don't know)	88

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<sup>1</sup> About "politics and current affairs": about issues to do with governance and public policy, and with the people connected with these affairs.

**ASK ALL**

**A3 STILL CARD 1** On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend listening to the radio? Use the same card.

No time at all	00	<b>GO TO A5</b>
Less than ½ hour	01	
½ hour to 1 hour	02	
More than 1 hour, up to 1½ hours	03	
More than 1½ hours, up to 2 hours	04	
More than 2 hours, up to 2½ hours	05	<b>ASK A4</b>
More than 2½ hours, up to 3 hours	06	
More than 3 hours	07	
(Don't know)	88	

**A4 STILL CARD 1** And again on an average weekday, how much of your time listening to the radio is spent listening to **news** or programmes about **politics and current affairs**? Still use this card.

No time at all	00
Less than ½ hour	01
½ hour to 1 hour	02
More than 1 hour, up to 1½ hours	03
More than 1½ hours, up to 2 hours	04
More than 2 hours, up to 2½ hours	05
More than 2½ hours, up to 3 hours	06
More than 3 hours	07
(Don't know)	88

**ASK ALL**

**A5 STILL CARD 1** On an average weekday, how much time, in total, do you spend reading the newspapers? Use this card again

No time at all	00	<b>GO TO A7</b>
Less than ½ hour	01	
½ hour to 1 hour	02	
More than 1 hour, up to 1½ hours	03	
More than 1½ hours, up to 2 hours	04	
More than 2 hours, up to 2½ hours	05	<b>ASK A6</b>
More than 2½ hours, up to 3 hours	06	
More than 3 hours	07	
(Don't know)	88	

**A6 STILL CARD 1** And how much of this time is spent reading about **politics and current affairs**? Still use this card.

No time at all	00
Less than ½ hour	01
½ hour to 1 hour	02
More than 1 hour, up to 1½ hours	03
More than 1½ hours, up to 2 hours	04
More than 2 hours, up to 2½ hours	05
More than 2½ hours, up to 3 hours	06
More than 3 hours	07
(Don't know)	88

**ASK ALL**

**A7 CARD 2** Now, using this card, how often do you use the internet, the World Wide Web or e-mail – whether at home or at work – for your **personal**<sup>2</sup> use?

No access at home or work	00
Never use	01
Less than once a month	02
Once a month	03
Several times a month	04
Once a week	05
Several times a week	06
Every day	07
(Don't know)	88

**A8 CARD 3:** Using this card, generally speaking, would you say that most people can be trusted, or that you can't be too careful<sup>3</sup> in dealing with people? Please tell me on a score of 0 to 10, where 0 means you can't be too careful and 10 means that most people can be trusted.

<i><b>You can't be too careful</b></i>	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	<i><b>Most people can be trusted</b></i>	<i><b>(Don't know)</b></i>
												88

**A9 CARD 4:** Using this card, do you think that most people would try to take advantage<sup>4</sup> of you if they got the chance, or would they try to be fair?

<i><b>Most people would try to take advantage of me</b></i>	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	<i><b>Most people would try to be fair</b></i>	<i><b>(Don't know)</b></i>
													88

<sup>2</sup> "Personal use" is private or recreational use that does not have to do with one's work or occupation.

<sup>3</sup> "Can't be too careful": need to be wary or always somewhat suspicious

<sup>4</sup> "Take advantage": exploit or cheat; "fair": in the sense of treat appropriately and straightforwardly.

**A10 CARD 5:** Would you say that most of the time people try to be helpful<sup>5</sup> or that they are mostly looking out for themselves? Please use this card.

*People  
mostly look  
out for  
themselves*

*People  
mostly try  
to be  
helpful*

*(Don't  
know)*

00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 88

**Now we want to ask a few questions about politics and government**

**B1** How interested would you say you are in politics – are you... **READ OUT...**

very interested,	1
quite interested,	2
hardly interested,	3
or, not at all interested?	4
(Don't know)	8

**B2 CARD 6** How often does politics seem so complicated that you can't really understand what is going on? Please use this card.

Never	1
Seldom	2
Occasionally	3
Regularly	4
Frequently	5
(Don't know)	8

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<sup>5</sup>The intended contrast is between self-interest and altruistic helpfulness.

**B3 CARD 7** Do you think that you could take an active role<sup>6</sup> in a group involved with political issues? Please use this card.

Definitely not	1
Probably not	2
Not sure either way	3
Probably	4
Definitely	5
(Don't know)	8

**B4 CARD 8** How difficult or easy do you find it to make your mind up<sup>7</sup> about political issues<sup>8</sup>? Please use this card.

Very difficult	1
Difficult	2
Neither difficult nor easy	3
Easy	4
Very easy	5
(Don't know)	8

**B5 CARD 9** Using this card, do you think that politicians in general care what people like you think?

Hardly any politicians care what people like me think	1
Very few care	2
Some care	3
Many care	4
Most politicians care what people like me think	5
(Don't know)	8

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<sup>6</sup> "Take an active role": in the sense of participate in discussion/debates and decisions.

<sup>7</sup> Forming an opinion

<sup>8</sup> "Political issues" in this context refer to political debates, policies, controversies etc.

**B6 CARD 10** Would you say that politicians are just interested in getting people's votes rather than in people's opinions? Please use this card.

- Nearly all politicians are just interested in votes 1
- Most politicians are just interested in votes 2
- Some politicians are just interested in votes, others aren't 3
- Most politicians are interested in people's opinions 4
- Nearly all politicians are interested in people's opinions 5
- (Don't know) 8

**CARD 11:** Using this card, please tell me on a score of 0-10 how much you personally trust each of the institutions I read out. 0 means you do not trust an institution at all, and 10 means you have complete trust. Firstly...**READ OUT**

	<i>No trust At all</i>										<i>Complete trust (Don't know)</i>	
<b>B7</b> ... [country]'s parliament?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88
<b>B8</b> ... the legal system?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88
<b>B9</b> ... the police?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88
<b>B10</b> ... politicians?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88
<b>B11</b> ... the European Parliament?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88
<b>B12</b> ... the United Nations?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88

**B13** Some people don't vote nowadays for one reason or another. Did you vote in the last [country] national<sup>9</sup> election in [month/year]?

- Yes
- No
- Not eligible to vote
- (Don't know)

1	<b>ASK B14</b>
2	
3	<b>GO TO B15</b>
8	

<sup>9</sup> This refers to the last election of a country's primary legislative assembly

**IF YES AT B13**

**B14** Which party did you vote for in that election?  
[Country-specific (question and) codes]

	Conservative	01
	Labour	02
	Liberal Democrat	03
	Scottish National Party	04
	Plaid Cymru	05
	Green Party	06
Other ( <b>WRITE IN</b> ) _____		07
	(Refused)	77
	(Don't know)	88

**ASK ALL**

There are different ways of trying to improve things in [country] or help prevent<sup>10</sup> things from going wrong. During the last 12 months, have you done any of the following?

Firstly ... **READ OUT**

	<b>Yes</b>	<b>No</b>	<b>(Don't Know)</b>
<b>B15</b> Contacted a politician, government or local government official	1	2	8
<b>B16</b> Worked in a political party or action group	1	2	8
<b>B17</b> Worked in another organisation or association	1	2	8
<b>B18</b> Worn or displayed a campaign badge/sticker	1	2	8
<b>B19</b> Signed a petition	1	2	8
<b>B20</b> Taken part in a lawful public demonstration	1	2	8
<b>B21</b> Boycotted certain products	1	2	8
<b>B22</b> Deliberately bought certain products for political, ethical or environmental reasons	1	2	8
<b>B23</b> Donated money to a political organisation or group	1	2	8
<b>B24</b> Participated in illegal protest activities	1	2	8

<sup>10</sup> "Help prevent things going wrong" in the sense of help prevent serious problems arising.

**ASK ALL**

**B25a** Is there a particular political party you feel closer<sup>11</sup> to than all the other parties?

Yes	1	<b>ASK B25b</b>
No	2	<b>GO TO B26</b>
(Don't know)	8	

**B25b** Which one?  
[Country-specific codes]

Conservative	01	<b>ASK B25c</b>
Labour	02	
Liberal Democrat	03	
Scottish National Party	04	
Plaid Cymru	05	
Green Party	06	
Other ( <b>WRITE IN</b> ) _____	07	<b>GO TO B26</b>
(Refused)	77	
(Don't know)	88	

**ASK IF PARTY GIVEN AT B25b (codes 01 to 07)<sup>30</sup>**

**B25c** How close do you feel to this party? Do you feel that you are ... **READ OUT**

very close,	1
quite close,	2
not close,	3
or, not at all close?	4
(Don't know)	8

**ASK ALL**

**B26** Are you a member<sup>12</sup> of any political party?

Yes	1	<b>ASK B27</b>
No	2	<b>GO TO B28</b>
(Don't know)	8	

<sup>11</sup> "Feel closer to": in the sense of the party one most identifies or sympathises with or is most attached to, regardless of how one votes.

<sup>12</sup>Official membership or registration with a party is meant.

**ASK IF YES AT B26**

**B27** Which one?

[Country-specific codes]

	Conservative	01
	Labour	02
	Liberal Democrat	03
	Scottish National Party	04
	Plaid Cymru	05
	Green Party	06
Other ( <b>WRITE IN</b> ) _____		07
	(Refused)	77
	(Don't know)	88

**ASK ALL**

**B28 CARD 12:** In politics people sometimes talk of “left” and “right”.

Using this card, where would you place yourself on this scale, where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?

<b>Left</b>												<b>Right (Don't know)</b>
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	

**B29 CARD 13** All things considered, how satisfied are you with your life as a whole nowadays? Please answer using this card, where 0 means extremely dissatisfied and 10 means extremely satisfied.

<b>Extremely dissatisfied</b>											<b>Extremely satisfied</b>	<b>(Don't know)</b>
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	

**B30 STILL CARD 13:** On the whole how satisfied are you with the present state of the economy in [country]? Still use this card.

<b>Extremely Dissatisfied</b>											<b>Extremely satisfied</b>	<b>(Don't know)</b>
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	

**B31 STILL CARD 13** Now thinking about the [country] government<sup>13</sup>, how satisfied are you with the way it is doing its job? Still use this card.

**Extremely  
Dissatisfied**

**Extremely  
satisfied (Don't  
know)**

00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 88

**B32 STILL CARD 13** And on the whole, how satisfied are you with the way democracy<sup>14</sup> works in [country]? Still use this card.

**Extremely  
Dissatisfied**

**Extremely  
satisfied (Don't  
know)**

00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 88

**B33 CARD 14** Now, using this card, please say what you think overall about the state of education<sup>15</sup> in [country] nowadays?

**Extremely  
bad**

**Extremely  
good (Don't  
know)**

00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 88

**B34 STILL CARD 14** Still using this card, please say what you think overall about the state of health services in [country] nowadays?

**Extremely  
bad**

**Extremely  
good (Don't  
know)**

00 01 02 03 04 05 06 07 08 09 10 88

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<sup>13</sup> The people now governing, the present regime.

<sup>14</sup> The democratic system 'in practice' is meant, as opposed to how democracy 'ought' to work.

<sup>15</sup> The "state of education" (see too, "state of health" in B35) covers issues of quality, access and effectiveness/efficiency.

**CARD 15:** Policies can be decided at different levels. Using this card, at which level do you think the following policies should mainly be decided?

**READ OUT AND CODE ONE ON EACH LINE**

	International level	European level	National level	Regional or local level	(Don't know)
<b>B35</b> ... protecting the environment	1	2	3	4	8
<b>B36</b> ... fighting against organised crime	1	2	3	4	8
<b>B37</b> ... agriculture	1	2	3	4	8
<b>B38</b> ... defence	1	2	3	4	8
<b>B39</b> ... social welfare	1	2	3	4	8
<b>B40</b> ... aid to developing countries	1	2	3	4	8
<b>B41</b> ... immigration and refugees	1	2	3	4	8
<b>B42</b> ... interest rates	1	2	3	4	8

**CARD 16** Using this card, please say to what extent you agree or disagree with each of the following statements. **READ OUT EACH STATEMENT AND CODE IN GRID**

	Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	(Don't know)
<b>B43</b> The less that government intervenes <sup>16</sup> in the economy, the better it is for [country]	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>B44</b> The government should take measures to reduce differences in income levels	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>B45</b> Employees need strong trade unions to protect their working conditions and wages	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>B46</b> Gay men and lesbians should be free to live their own life as they wish <sup>17</sup>	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>B47</b> Whatever the circumstances, the law should <sup>18</sup> always be obeyed	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>B48</b> Political parties that wish to overthrow democracy <sup>19</sup> should be banned	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>B49</b> Economic growth always ends up harming the environment	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>B50</b> Modern science can be relied on to solve our environmental problems	1	2	3	4	5	8

<sup>16</sup> "Intervene" is intended neutrally here, that is, not as 'interfere'.

<sup>17</sup> Freedom of lifestyle is meant, 'free/entitled to live as gays and lesbians'

<sup>18</sup> "Should" in the sense of 'must' here.

<sup>19</sup> "Democracy" in the sense of an entire system or any substantial part of a democratic system: the government, free broadcasting service, the courts, etc.

And now a few questions about you and your life.

**C1 CARD 17** Taking all things together, how happy would you say you are? Please use this card.

Extremely unhappy											Extremely happy	(Don't know)
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88

**C2 CARD 18** Using this card, how often do you meet **socially**<sup>20</sup> with friends, relatives or work colleagues?

Never	01
Less than once a month	02
Once a month	03
Several times a month	04
Once a week	05
Several times a week	06
Every day	07
(Don't know)	88

**C3** Do you have anyone with whom you can discuss intimate and personal<sup>21</sup> matters?

Yes	1
No	2
(Don't know)	8

**C4 CARD 19** ~~Using this card, eC~~ Compared to other people of your age, how often would you say you take part in social activities<sup>22</sup>?  
Please use this card.

Much less than most	1
Less than most	2
About the same	3
More than most	4
Much more than most	5
(Don't know)	8

<sup>20</sup> "Meet socially" implies meet by choice rather than for reasons or either work or pure duty.

<sup>21</sup> "Intimate" implies things like sex or family matters, "personal" could include work or occupational issues as well.

<sup>22</sup> Events/encounters with other people, by choice and for enjoyment rather than for reasons of work or duty.

**C5** Have you or a member of your household been the victim of a burglary or assault<sup>23</sup> in the last 5 years?

Yes	1
No	2
(Don't know)	8

**C6** How safe do you – or would you - feel walking alone in this area<sup>24</sup> after dark? Do – or would – you feel... **READ OUT**

very safe,	1
safe,	2
unsafe,	3
or, very unsafe?	4
(Don't know)	8

**C7** How is your health<sup>25</sup> in general? Would you say it is ... **READ OUT**

very good,	1
good,	2
fair,	3
bad,	4
or, very bad?	5
(Don't know)	8

**C8** Are you hampered<sup>26</sup> in your daily activities in any way by any longstanding illness, or disability, infirmity or mental health problem? **PROMPT IN RELATION TO PRECODES.**

Yes a lot	1
Yes to some extent	2
No	3
(Don't know)	8

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<sup>23</sup> Physical assault

<sup>24</sup> Respondent's local area or neighbourhood.

<sup>25</sup> Physical and mental health.

<sup>26</sup> "Hampered" = limited, restricted in your daily activities

**C9** Do you consider yourself as belonging to<sup>27</sup> any particular religion or denomination?

Yes	1	<b>ASK C10</b>
No	2	<b>GO TO C11</b>
(Don't know)	8	

**C10** Which one? [Country-specific codes for re-coding into standard ESS coding frame]

Christian – no denomination	01	<b>GO TO C13</b>
Roman Catholic	02	
Greek or Russian Orthodox	03	
Other Eastern Orthodox ( <b>WRITE IN</b> ) _____	04	
Protestant (no further detail)	05	
Church of England / Anglican	06	
Baptist	07	
Methodist	08	
Presbyterian / Church of Scotland	09	
United Reform Church / Congregational	10	
Free Presbyterian	11	
Brethren	12	
Other Protestant ( <b>WRITE IN</b> ) _____	13	
Other Christian ( <b>WRITE IN</b> ) _____	14	
Hindu	15	
Sikh	16	
Buddhist	17	
Other Eastern Religions( <b>WRITE IN</b> ) _____	18	
Jewish	19	
Islam / Muslim	20	
Other non-Christian ( <b>WRITE IN</b> ) _____	21	

**ASK IF NO RELIGION OR DENOMINATION AT C9**

**C11** Have you **ever** considered yourself as belonging to any particular religion or denomination?

Yes	1	<b>ASK C12</b>
No	2	<b>GO TO C13</b>
(Don't know)	8	

<sup>27</sup> Identification is meant, not official membership.

**C12 Which one?** [Country-specific codes for re-coding into standard ESS coding frame]

Christian – no denomination	01	
Roman Catholic	02	
Greek or Russian Orthodox	03	
Other Eastern Orthodox ( <b>WRITE IN</b> )_____	04	
Protestant (no further detail)	05	
Church of England / Anglican	06	
Baptist	07	
Methodist	08	
Presbyterian / Church of Scotland	09	<b>GO TO C13</b>
United Reform Church / Congregational	10	
Free Presbyterian	11	
Brethren	12	
Other Protestant ( <b>WRITE IN</b> )_____	13	
Other Christian ( <b>WRITE IN</b> )_____	14	
Hindu	15	
Sikh	16	
Buddhist	17	
Other Eastern Religions( <b>WRITE IN</b> )_____	18	
Jewish	19	
Islam / Muslim	20	
Other non-Christian ( <b>WRITE IN</b> )_____	21	

**ASK ALL**

**C13 CARD 20** Regardless of whether you belong to a particular religion, how religious would you say you are? Please use this card.

**Not at all  
religious**

00      01    02    03    04    05    06    07    08    09

**Very  
religious    (Don't  
know)**

10      88

**C14 CARD 21** Apart from special occasions such as weddings and funerals, about how often do you attend religious services nowadays?

- Every day 01
- More than once a week 02
- Once a week 03
- At least once a month 04
- Only on special holy days 05
- Less often 06
- Never 07
- (Don't know) 88

**C15 CARD 21 AGAIN** Apart from when you are at religious services, how often, if at all, do you pray? Please use this card.

- Every day 01
- More than once a week 02
- Once a week 03
- At least once a month 04
- Only on special holy days 05
- Less often 06
- Never 07
- (Don't know) 88

**ASK ALL**

**C16** Would you describe yourself as being a member of a group that is discriminated against in this country?

Yes	1	<b>ASK C17</b>
No	2	<b>GO TO C18</b>
(Don't know)	8	

**C17** On what grounds is your group discriminated against? **PROBE:** 'What other grounds?'  
**CODE ALL THAT APPLY**

Colour or race	01
Nationality	02
Religion	03
Language	04
Ethnic group	05
Age	06
Gender	07
Sexuality	08
Disability	09
Other ( <b>WRITE IN</b> ) _____	10
(Don't know)	88

**ASK ALL**

**C18** Are you a citizen of [country]?

Yes	1	<b>GO TO C20</b>
No	2	<b>ASK C19</b>
(Don't know)	8	

**C19** What citizenship do you hold?

**WRITE IN** \_\_\_\_\_

(Don't know) 88

**ASK ALL**

**C20** Were you born in [country]?

Yes	1	<b>GO TO C23</b>
No	2	<b>ASK C21</b>
(Don't know)	8	<b>GO TO C23</b>

**C21** In which country were you born?

**WRITE IN** \_\_\_\_\_

(Don't know) 888

**C22 CARD 22** How long ago did you first come to live in [country]? Please use this card.

- Within the last year 1
- 1-5 years ago 2
- 6-10 years ago 3
- 11-20 years ago 4
- More than 20 years ago 5
- (Don't know) 8

**ASK ALL**

**C23** What language or languages do you speak most often at home?  
[to be coded into ISO693-2]

**WRITE IN UP TO 2 LANGUAGES** \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_ (Don't know) 888

**C24** Do you belong<sup>28</sup> to a minority ethnic group in [country]?

- Yes 1
- No 2
- (Don't know) 8

**C25** Was your father born in [country]?

- |              |   |                  |
|--------------|---|------------------|
| Yes          | 1 | <b>GO TO C27</b> |
| No           | 2 | <b>ASK C26</b>   |
| (Don't know) | 8 | <b>GO TO C27</b> |

<sup>28</sup> "Belong" refers to attachment or identification.

**C26 CARD 23** From which of these continents does your father originally come<sup>29</sup>? Please use this card.

- Europe 01
- Africa 02
- Asia 03
- North America 04
- South America and the Caribbean 05
- Australasia 06
- (Don't know) 88

**ASK ALL**

**C27** Was your mother born in [country]?

Yes	1	<b>GO TO D1</b>
No	2	<b>ASK C28</b>
(Don't know)	8	<b>GO TO D1</b>

**C28 CARD 23 AGAIN:** From which of these continents does your mother originally come? Please use this card.

- Europe 01
- Africa 02
- Asia 03
- North America 04
- South America and the Caribbean 05
- Australasia 06
- (Don't know) 88

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<sup>29</sup> Father's country of birth is intended. Same applies for mother in C28.

**People come to live in [country] from other countries for different reasons. Some have ancestral ties. Others come to work here, or to join their families. Others come because they're under threat. Here are some questions about this issue.**

**ASK ALL**

**D1** Thinking of people coming to live in [country] nowadays from other countries, would you say that...

- ...most are of the same race or ethnic group as the majority of [country]<sup>30</sup> people, 1
- most are of a different race or ethnic group, 2
- or, is it about half and half? 3
- (Don't know) 8

**D2** Now thinking about people coming to live in [country] nowadays from other countries within Europe, would you say that...

- ...most come from the richer countries of Europe, 1
- most come from the poorer countries of Europe, 2
- or, is it about half and half? 3
- (Don't know) 8

**D3** And what about people who come to live in [country] nowadays from countries outside Europe, would you say that...

- ...most come from the richer countries outside Europe, 1
- most come from the poorer countries outside Europe, 2
- or, is it about half and half? 3
- (Don't know) 8

**D4 CARD 24** Now, using this card, to what extent do you think [country] should<sup>31</sup> allow people of the same race or ethnic group as most [country] people to come and live here<sup>32</sup>?

- Allow many to come and live here 1
- Allow some 2
- Allow a few 3
- Allow none 4
- (Don't know) 8

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<sup>30</sup> "[country]" here requires the adjectival form, e.g. "British people"

<sup>31</sup> "Should" in the sense of 'ought to'; not in the sense of 'must'.

<sup>32</sup> "Here" = country throughout these questions.

**D5 STILL CARD 24** How about people of a different race or ethnic group from most [country] people? Still use this card.

- Allow many to come and live here 1
- Allow some 2
- Allow a few 3
- Allow none 4
- (Don't know 8)

**D6 STILL CARD 24** Now, still using this card, to what extent do you think [country] should allow people from the richer countries in Europe to come and live here?

- Allow many to come and live here 1
- Allow some 2
- Allow a few 3
- Allow none 4
- (Don't know 8)

**D7 STILL CARD 24** And how about people from the poorer countries in Europe? Still use this card.

- Allow many to come and live here 1
- Allow some 2
- Allow a few 3
- Allow none 4
- (Don't know 8)

**D8 STILL CARD 24** To what extent do you think [country] should allow people from the richer countries outside Europe to come and live here? Use the same card.

- Allow many to come and live here 1
- Allow some 2
- Allow a few 3
- Allow none 4
- (Don't know 8)

**D9 STILL CARD 24** How about people from the poorer countries outside Europe? Use the same card.

- Allow many to come and live here 1
- Allow some 2
- Allow a few 3
- Allow none 4
- (Don't know 8)

**CARD 25** Please tell me how important you think each of these things should be in deciding whether someone born, brought up and living outside [country] should be able to come and live here. Please use this card.

Firstly, how important should it be for them to .... **READ OUT**

	Extremely unimportant					Extremely important					(Don't know)	
<b>D10</b> ...have good educational qualifications?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88
<b>D11</b> ...have close family <sup>33</sup> living here?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88
<b>D12</b> ...be able to speak [country's official language(s)]? <sup>34</sup>	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88
<b>D13</b> ...come from a Christian <sup>35</sup> background?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88
<b>D14</b> ...be white?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88
<b>D15</b> ...be wealthy?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88
<b>D16</b> ...have work skills that [country] needs?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88
<b>D17</b> ...be committed <sup>36</sup> to the way of life in [country]?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88

<sup>33</sup> Close relatives: such as siblings, parents, spouses.

<sup>34</sup> Where countries have more than one official language, the question should ask whether someone should "be able" to speak at least one of them (e.g. Switzerland 'be able to speak German, French or Italian)

<sup>35</sup> Israel changes "Christian" in this item.

<sup>36</sup> "Committed" in the sense of embracing, fully accepting the way of life.

**CARD 26** Using this card, please say how much you agree or disagree with each of the following statements. Firstly... **READ OUT**

	<b>Agree strongly</b>	<b>Agree</b>	<b>Neither agree nor disagree</b>	<b>Disagree</b>	<b>Disagree strongly</b>	<b>(Don't know)</b>
<b>D18</b> Average wages and salaries are generally brought down <sup>37</sup> by people coming to live and work here	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>D19</b> People who come to live and work here generally harm <sup>38</sup> the economic prospects of the poor <sup>39</sup> more than the rich	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>D20</b> People who come to live and work here help to fill jobs where <sup>40</sup> there are shortages of workers	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>D21</b> If people who have come to live and work here are unemployed for a long period, they should be made to leave	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>D22</b> People who have come to live here should be given the same rights as everyone else	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>D23</b> If people who have come to live here commit a serious crime, they should <sup>41</sup> be made to leave	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>D24</b> If people who have come to live here commit <u>any</u> crime, they should be made to leave	1	2	3	4	5	8

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<sup>37</sup> Become lower.

<sup>38</sup> Affect negatively.

<sup>39</sup> The poor in [country] are intended.

<sup>40</sup> That is, in job sectors where...

<sup>41</sup> "Should" in D23 and D24 have the sense of 'must'.

**D25 CARD 27** Using this card, would you say that people who come to live here generally take jobs away from workers in [country], or generally help to create new jobs?

<b>Take jobs away</b>											<b>Create new jobs</b>	<b>(Don't know)</b>
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	

**D26 CARD 28** Most people who come to live here work and pay taxes. They also use health and welfare services. On balance, do you think people who come here take out more than they put in or put in more than they take out? Please use this card.

<b>Generally take out more</b>											<b>Generally put in more</b>	<b>(Don't know)</b>
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	

**D27 CARD 29** Would you say it is generally bad or good for [country]'s economy that people come to live here from other countries? Please use this card.

<b>Bad for the economy</b>											<b>Good for the economy</b>	<b>(Don't know)</b>
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	

**D28 CARD 30** And, using this card, would you say that [country]'s cultural life is generally undermined or enriched by people coming to live here from other countries?

<b>Cultural life undermined</b>											<b>Cultural life enriched</b>	<b>(Don't know)</b>
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	

**D29 CARD 31** Is [country] made a worse or a better place to live by people coming to live here from other countries? Please use this card.

<b>Worse place to live</b>											<b>Better place to live</b>	<b>(Don't know)</b>
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	

**D30 CARD 32** Are [country]'s crime problems made worse or better by people coming to live here from other countries? Please use this card.

Crime problems made worse											Crime problems made better	(Don't know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	

**D31 CARD 33** When people leave their countries to come to live in [country], do you think it has a bad or good effect on those countries in the long run? Please use this card.

Bad for those countries in the long run											Good for those countries in the long run	(Don't know)
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	

**CARD 34** Using this card, please say how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. Firstly.... **READ OUT**

	Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	(Don't know)
<b>D32</b> <u>All</u> countries benefit if people can move to countries where their skills are most needed	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>D33</b> Richer countries have a responsibility to accept <sup>42</sup> people from poorer countries	1	2	3	4	5	8

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<sup>42</sup> "Accept" in the sense of admit them to the country.

**CARD 35** Now thinking again of people who have come to live in [country] from another country who are of the same race or ethnic group as most [country] people, how much would you mind or not mind if someone like this.... **READ OUT**

	<b>Not mind at all</b>											<b>Mind a lot</b>	<b>(Don't know)</b>
<b>D34</b> ... was appointed as your boss? Please use this card for your answer.	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	
<b>D35</b> ...married a close relative of yours? Please use this card again.	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	

**CARD 35 AGAIN** And now thinking of people who have come to live in [country] from another country who are of a different race or ethnic group from most [country] people. How much would you mind or not mind if someone like this.... **READ OUT**

	<b>Not mind at all</b>											<b>Mind a lot</b>	<b>(Don't know)</b>
<b>D36</b> ... was appointed as your boss? Please use the same card.	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	
<b>D37</b> ...married a close relative of yours? Still use this card.	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	

**D38 CARD 36** Suppose you were choosing where to live. Which of the three types of area on this card would you ideally wish to live in?

- An area where almost nobody was of a different race or ethnic group from most [country] people 1
- Some people were of a different race or ethnic group from most [country] people 2
- Many people were of a different race or ethnic group 3
- It would make no difference 4
- (Don't know) 8

**D39 CARD 37** And now using this card, how would you describe the area where you currently live?

- An area where almost nobody is of a different race or ethnic group from most [country] people 1
- Some people are of a different race or ethnic group from most [country] people 2
- Many people are of a different race or ethnic group 3
- (Don't know) 8

**CARD 38** Using this card, please tell me how much you agree or disagree with each of these statements. Firstly... **READ OUT**

	Agree strongly	Agree	Neither agree nor disagree	Disagree	Disagree strongly	(Don't know)
<b>D40</b> It is better for a country if almost everyone shares the same customs and traditions	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>D41</b> It is better for a country if there are a variety of different religions <sup>43</sup>	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>D42</b> It is better for a country if almost everyone is able to speak at least one common language	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>D43</b> Communities of people who have come to live here should <sup>44</sup> be allowed to educate their children in their own separate schools if they wish	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>D44</b> If a country wants to reduce tensions it should <sup>45</sup> stop immigration	1	2	3	4	5	8

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<sup>43</sup> This is meant narrowly: if there are a variety in the country

<sup>44</sup> "Should" in the sense of 'ought to be'.

<sup>45</sup>"Should" in the sense of 'must'.

**CARD 39** How good or bad are each of these things for a country?  
Please use this card. Firstly... **READ OUT**

	<b>Extremely bad</b>											<b>Extremely good</b>	<b>(Don't know)</b>
<b>D45</b> A law against racial or ethnic discrimination in the workplace. Please use this card for your answer.	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	
<b>D46</b> A law against promoting racial or ethnic hatred	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	

**D47** Do you have any friends who have come to live in [country] from another country?

**PROMPT IN RELATION TO PRECODES**

Yes, several	1
Yes, a few	2
No, none at all	3
(Don't know)	8

**D48** Do you have any colleagues at work who have come to live in [country] from another country?

**PROMPT IN RELATION TO PRECODES**

Yes, several	1
Yes, a few	2
No, none at all	3
(Not currently working)	4
(Don't know)	8

**Some people come to this country and apply for refugee status on the grounds<sup>46</sup> that they fear persecution in their own country.**

**CARD 40** Using this card, please say how much you agree or disagree with the following statements. Firstly.... **READ OUT**

	<b>Agree strongly</b>	<b>Agree</b>	<b>Neither agree nor disagree</b>	<b>Disagree</b>	<b>Disagree strongly</b>	<b>(Don't know)</b>
<b>D49</b> [country] has more than its fair share <sup>47</sup> of people applying for refugee status	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>D50</b> While their applications for refugee status are being considered, people should be allowed to work <sup>48</sup> in [country]	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>D51</b> The government should be generous <sup>49</sup> in judging people's applications for refugee status	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>D52</b> Most applicants for refugee status aren't in real fear of persecution <sup>50</sup> in their own countries	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>D53</b> While their cases are being considered, applicants should <sup>51</sup> be kept in detention centres <sup>52</sup>	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>D54</b> While their cases are being considered, the [country] government should give financial support to applicants	1	2	3	4	5	8
<b>D55</b> Refugees whose applications are granted should be entitled to bring in their close family members	1	2	3	4	5	8

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<sup>46</sup> "On the grounds": in the sense of both 'because' and 'stating that'

<sup>47</sup> "Fair share" in the sense of 'the appropriate proportion', as opposed to 'more than their fair share'.

<sup>48</sup> "Allowed to" in the sense of 'be given permission to' work.

<sup>49</sup>"Generous": 'liberal'.

<sup>50</sup> In the sense of people making bogus or exaggerated claims.

<sup>51</sup> "Should" in the sense of 'must'

<sup>52</sup> "Detention centres": in the sense of secure accommodation

**D56** Out of every 100 people living in [country], how many do you think were born outside [country]?

WRITE IN:   out of 100

(Don't know) 888

**D57 CARD 41** Compared to other European countries of about the same size as [country], do you think that more or fewer people to come and live here from other countries? Please use this card.

Far more people come to live in [country] 1

More people come to live in [country] 2

About the same number of people come to live in [country] 3

Fewer people come to live in [country] 4

Far fewer people come to live in [country] 5

(Don't know) 8

**D58 CARD 42** How do you think the number of people *leaving* [country] nowadays compares to the number *coming to live* in [country]? Please use this card.

Many more people leaving 1

More people leaving 2

About the same arriving and leaving 3

More people arriving 4

Many more people arriving 5

(Don't know) 8

**The next few questions are about the organisations some people take part in.**

**E1-12 a) CARD 43** For each of the voluntary organisations I will now mention, please use this card to tell me whether any of these things apply to you now or in the last 12 months, and, if so, which.

**READ OUT EACH ORGANISATION IN TURN. PROBE:** ‘Which others?’

**ASK b) FOR EACH ORGANISATION<sup>53</sup> CODED 1 TO 4 AT a). IF ALL CODED ‘0’, GO TO E13**

**E1-12 b)** Do you have personal friends within this organisation?

	a)					b)		
	CODE ALL THAT APPLY FOR EACH ORGANISATION					Personal friends?		
	None	Member	Participated	Donated money	Voluntary work	Yes	No	(Don't know)
<b>E1</b> ...Firstly, a sports club or club for outdoor activities?	0	1	2	3	4	1	2	8
<b>E2</b> ... an organisation for cultural or hobby activities?	0	1	2	3	4	1	2	8
<b>E3</b> ... a trade union?	0	1	2	3	4	1	2	8
<b>E4</b> ... a business, professional, or farmers' organisation?	0	1	2	3	4	1	2	8
<b>E5</b> ... a consumer or automobile organisation?	0	1	2	3	4	1	2	8
<b>E6</b> ... an organisation for humanitarian aid, human rights, minorities, or immigrants?	0	1	2	3	4	1	2	8
<b>E7</b> ...an organisation for environmental protection, peace or animal rights?	0	1	2	3	4	1	2	8
<b>E8</b> ... a religious or church organisation?	0	1	2	3	4	1	2	8
<b>E9</b> ... a political party?	0	1	2	3	4	1	2	8
<b>E10</b> ... an organisation for science, education, or teachers and parents?	0	1	2	3	4	1	2	8
<b>E11</b> ... a social club, club for the young, the retired/elderly, women, or friendly societies?	0	1	2	3	4	1	2	8
<b>E12</b> ... any other voluntary organisation such as <sup>54</sup> the ones I've just mentioned?	0	1	2	3	4	1	2	8

<sup>53</sup> Most of the categories of organisations have not been annotated. Giving examples may be misleading since the kind of organisation which falls under a given category may differ from country to country. If translators are in doubt, contact [translate@zuma-mannheim.de](mailto:translate@zuma-mannheim.de).

<sup>54</sup> “Such as” in the sense of ‘similar to’

**CARD 44** Looking at this card, how important is each of these things in your life. Firstly.... **READ OUT**

	Extremely unimportant										Extremely (Don't Important Know)	
<b>E13</b> ... family?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88
<b>E14</b> ... friends?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88
<b>E15</b> ... leisure time?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88
<b>E16</b> ... politics?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88
<b>E17</b> ... work?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88
<b>E18</b> ... religion?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88
<b>E19</b> ... voluntary organisations?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88

**ASK ALL**

**E20 CARD 45** Not counting anything you do for your family, in your work, or within voluntary organisations, how often, if at all, do you actively provide help for other people?

- Every day 01
- Several times a week 02
- Once a week 03
- Several times a month 04
- Once a month 05
- Less often 06
- Never 07
- (Don't know) 88

**E21 CARD 45 AGAIN** Still using this card, how often would you say you discuss<sup>55</sup> politics and current affairs? Please use this card.

- Every day 01
- Several times a week 02
- Once a week 03
- Several times a month 04
- Once a month 05
- Less often 06
- Never 07
- (Don't know) 88

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<sup>55</sup> "Discuss" in the sense of discussing with friends or chatting about politics or policies at for example one's workplace or in bus queues to relative strangers.

**CARD 46** To be a good citizen, how important would you say it is for a person to...**READ OUT**

	Extremely unimportant											Extremely important	(Don't know)
<b>E22</b> ...support people who are worse off than themselves?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	
<b>E23</b> ... vote in elections <sup>56</sup> ?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	
<b>E24</b> ... always obey laws and regulations?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	
<b>E25</b> ...form their own opinion, independently of others?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	
<b>E26</b> ...be active in voluntary organisations?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	
<b>E27</b> ... be active in politics <sup>57</sup> ?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	

**E28** How long have you lived in this area?

**Number of years:**  
(ENTER TO NEAREST YEAR)

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(Don't know)      888

The next set of questions is about working life.

**E29** Can I just check, are you currently ... **READ OUT**

... employed	1	<b>ASK E30</b>
...self-employed	2	
or, not in paid work?	3	<b>GO TO F1</b>
(Don't know)	8	

<sup>56</sup> All elections are meant.

<sup>57</sup> In the sense of active in any political or lobby groups, not just in party organisations.

**CARD 47** I am going to read out a list of things about your working life. Using this card, please say how much the management at your work allows you... **READ OUT**

	<b>I have no influence</b>										<b>I have complete control</b>	<b>(Don't know)</b>
<b>E30</b> ... to be flexible in your working hours <sup>58</sup> ?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88
<b>E31</b> ...to decide how your own daily work is organised?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88
<b>E32</b> ...to influence <sup>59</sup> your environment?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88
<b>E33</b> ...to influence decisions about the general direction of your work?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88
<b>E34</b> ...to change your work tasks <sup>60</sup> if you wish to?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88

**CARD 48** Now using this card, how difficult or easy would it be for you....**READ OUT**

	<b>Extremely difficult</b>										<b>Extremely easy</b>	<b>(Don't know)</b>
<b>E35</b> ...to get a similar <sup>61</sup> or better job with another employer if you wanted to?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88
<b>E36</b> ...to start your own business if you wanted to?	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88

<sup>58</sup>In the sense of working times and how they are distributed.

<sup>59</sup> "To influence": here to have some say or effect.

<sup>60</sup> "Tasks": both concrete tasks and responsibilities.

<sup>61</sup> "Similar" in the sense of 'as good as'.

**E37** Can I just check, is there a trade union or similar organisation at your work place?

Yes	1	<b>ASK E38 and E39</b>
No	2	<b>GO TO E40</b>
(Don't know)	8	

**STILL CARD 48** How difficult or easy is it ...**READ OUT**

	<b>Extremely difficult</b>										<b>Extremely easy (Don't know)</b>	
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88
<b>E38</b> ...to have a say <sup>62</sup> in the actions taken by the trade union?												
<b>E39</b> ...for the trade union to influence conditions at your place of work?												

**ASK ALL EMPLOYEES (code 1 at E29)**

**E40 CARD 49** During the last 12 months, how satisfied or dissatisfied have you generally been with the way things have been handled in your work or workplace? Please use this card.

<b>Extremely dissatisfied</b>											<b>Extremely satisfied</b>	<b>(Don't know)</b>
00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	88	

**E41** During the last 12 months, have you made any attempt to improve conditions at work, or to prevent them from getting worse?

Yes	1	<b>ASK E42</b>
No	2	<b>GO TO F1</b>
(Don't know)	8	

**E42** Did any improvements result?

Yes	1
No	2
Still uncertain	3
(Don't know)	8

<sup>62</sup> "Have a say": to be consulted and to have potential influence.

**E43 CARD 50** Regardless of the outcome, how fairly or unfairly were you treated in your attempt to improve things at work? Please use this card.

**Treated  
very  
unfairly**

**Treated  
very fairly**

**(Don't  
know)**

00    01    02    03    04    05    06    07    08    09    10    88

**And finally, I would like to ask you a few details about yourself and others in your household.**

**F1** Including yourself, how many people – including children – live here regularly as members of this household?

**WRITE IN NUMBER:**

--	--

(Don't know)    88

**IN GRID, COLLECT DETAILS OF RESPONDENT (F2/F3 ONLY), THEN OTHER HOUSEHOLD MEMBERS (F2 to F4), IN DESCENDING ORDER OF AGE.**

**FOR EASE, IT MAY BE USEFUL TO ADD THE NAMES OR INITIALS OF EACH HOUSEHOLD MEMBER WHERE INDICATED**

**F2** CODE SEX

**F3** And in what year were you/ was he/she born? (Don't know = 8888)

**F4 CARD 51** Looking at this card, what relationship is he/she to you?

Descending age order ----->

Person	01 (respondent)	02	03	04	05	06
<b>OPTIONAL: First Name or initial</b>						
<b>F2 Sex</b>						
Male	1	1	1	1	1	1
Female	2	2	2	2	2	2
<b>F3 Year born</b>						
<b>F4 Relationship</b>						
Husband/wife/partner		1	1	1	1	1
Son/daughter (inc. step, adopted, foster, child of partner)		2	2	2	2	2
Parent, parent-in-law, partner's parent, step parent		3	3	3	3	3
Other relative		4	4	4	4	4
Other non-relative		5	5	5	5	5
(Don't know)		8	8	8	8	8

Descending age order ----->

Person	07	08	09	10	11	12
<b>OPTIONAL: First Name or initial</b>						
<b>F2 Sex</b>						
Male	1	1	1	1	1	1
Female	2	2	2	2	2	2
<b>F3 Year born</b>						
<b>F4 Relationship</b>						
Husband/wife/partner	1	1	1	1	1	1
Son/daughter (inc. step, adopted, foster, child of partner)	2	2	2	2	2	2
Parent, parent-in-law, partner's parent, step parent	3	3	3	3	3	3
Other relative	4	4	4	4	4	4
Other non-relative	5	5	5	5	5	5
(Don't know)	8	8	8	8	8	8

**F5 CARD 52** Which phrase on this card best describes the area where you live?

- A big city 1
- The suburbs or outskirts of a big city 2
- A town or a small city 3
- A country village 4
- A farm or home in the countryside 5
- (Don't know) 8

[Country-specific question and codes for coding into ISCED 97]

**F6 CARD 53** What is the highest level of education you have achieved? Please use this card.

- No qualifications 01
- CSE grade 2-5/GCSE grades D-G or equivalent 02
- CSE grade 1/O-level/GCSE grades A-C or equivalent 03
- A-level, AS-level or equivalent 04
- Degree/postgraduate qualification or equivalent 05
- Other (**WRITE IN**) \_\_\_\_\_ 06
- (Don't know) 88

**ASK ALL**

**F7** How many years of full-time education have you completed?

[To be reported in full-time equivalents, including compulsory/mandatory years of schooling]

**WRITE IN:**    
 (Don't know) 88

**F8a CARD 54** Using this card, which of these descriptions applies to what you have been doing for the last 7 days?

**PROMPT** Which others?

**CODE ALL THAT APPLY**

**IF MORE THAN ONE CODED AT F8a**

**F8b CARD 54 AGAIN:** And which of these descriptions **best** describes your situation (in the last seven days)?

	<b>F8a</b>	<b>F8b</b>
in <u>paid work</u> (or away temporarily) (employee, self-employed, working for your family business)	01	01
in <u>education</u> , even if on vacation (not paid for by employer)	02	02
<u>unemployed</u> and actively looking for a job	03	03
<u>unemployed</u> , wanting a job but <u>not</u> actively looking for a job	04	04
permanently <u>sick or disabled</u>	05	05
<u>retired</u>	06	06
in <u>community or military service</u>	07	07
doing <u>housework, looking after children or other persons</u>	08	08
(other)	09	09
(Don't know)	88	88

**ASK IF NOT IN PAID WORK AT F8a. THOSE IN PAID WORK (CODE 01), GO TO F12.**

**F9** Can I just check, did you do any paid work (of an hour or more) in the last seven days?

Yes	1	<b>GO TO F12</b>
No	2	<b>ASK F10</b>
(Don't know)	8	

**F10** Have you ever had a paid job?

Yes	1	<b>ASK F11</b>
No	2	<b>GO TO F25</b>
(Don't know)	8	

**F11** In what year were you last in a paid job?

**WRITE IN YEAR:**

(Don't know) 8888

**INTERVIEWER: If Respondent currently in work (at F8a or F9), ask F12 to F24 about current job; if not in paid work but had a job in the past (1 at F10), ask F12 to F24 about last job**

**F12** In your main job are/were you... **READ OUT**

an employee	1	<b>GO TO F14</b>
self-employed	2	<b>GO TO F13</b>
working for your own family's business	3	<b>GO TO F14</b>
(Don't know)	8	

**F13** How many employees (if any) do/did you have?

**WRITE IN** number of employees:     **GO TO F15**

(Don't know) 8888

**ASK IF EMPLOYEE OR FAMILY BUSINESS OR DON'T KNOW (CODES 1,3,8 AT F12)**

**F14** Do/did you have a work contract of ..... **READ OUT**

- unlimited** duration 1
- or, **limited** duration 2
- (Don't know) 8

**ASK ALL WORKING/PREVIOUSLY WORKED**

**F15** Including yourself, about how many people are/were employed at the place where you usually work/worked? **READ OUT**

- ...under 10 1
- ...10 to 24 2
- ...25 to 99 3
- ...100 to 499 4
- or, 500 or more? 5
- (Don't know) 8

**F16** In your main job, do/did you have any responsibility for supervising<sup>63</sup> the work of other employees?

Yes	1	<b>ASK F17</b>
No	2	<b>GO TO F18</b>
(Don't know)	8	

**F17** How many people are/were you responsible for?

**WRITE IN:**

(Don't know) 8888

**ASK ALL WORKING/PREVIOUSLY WORKED**

**F18** To what extent can/could you organise your own work? Can you...**READ OUT**

- ...to a large extent 1
- ...to some extent 2
- ...very little 3
- ...or not at all? 4
- (Don't know) 8

**F19** What are/were your total 'basic' or contracted hours each week (in your main job), excluding any paid and unpaid overtime?

**WRITE IN HOURS:**

(Don't know) 888

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<sup>63</sup> "Supervising": intended in the sense of both monitoring and being responsible for the work of others.

**F20** Regardless of your basic or contracted hours, how many hours do/did you *normally work* a week (in your main job), including any paid or unpaid overtime.

**WRITE IN HOURS:**

(Don't know) 888

**F21** What is/was the name or title of your main job?

**WRITE IN**

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**F22** In your main job, what kind of work do/did you do most of the time?

**WRITE IN**

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**F23** What training or qualifications are/were needed for the job?

**WRITE IN**

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**F24** What does/did the firm/organisation you work/worked for mainly make or do? **WRITE IN**

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**[if additional country-specific questions are required for national occupation and industry coding systems, add HERE]**

**ASK ALL**

**F25** Have you ever been unemployed and seeking work for a period of more than three months?

Yes

1 **ASK F26**

No

2  
**GO TO F28**

(Don't know)

8

**F26** Has any of these periods lasted for 12 months or more?

Yes	1
No	2
(Don't know)	8

**F27** Have any of these periods been within the past 5 years?

Yes	1
No	2
(Don't know)	8

**ASK ALL**

**F28** Are you or have you ever been a member of a trade union or similar organisation? **PROMPT IN RELATION TO PRECODES**

Yes, currently	1
Yes, previously	2
No	3
(Don't know)	8

**F29 CARD 55** Please consider the income of all household members and any income which may be received by the household as a whole. What is the **main** source of income in your household? Please use this card.

Wages or salaries	01
Income from self-employment or farming	02
Pensions	03
Unemployment/redundancy benefit	04
Any other social benefits or grants	05
Income from investment, savings, insurance or property	06
Income from other sources	07
(Refused)	77
(Don't know)	88

**F30 CARD 56** Using this card, if you add up the income from **all** sources, which letter describes your household's total **net** income? If you don't know the exact figure, please give an estimate. Use the part of the card that you know best: weekly, monthly or annual income.

J	01
R	02
C	03
M	04
F	05
S	06
K	07
P	08
D	09
H	10
U	11
N	12
(Refused)	77
(Don't know)	88

**F31 CARD 57** Which of the descriptions on this card comes closest to how you feel<sup>64</sup> about your household's income nowadays?

Living comfortably on present income	1
Coping on present income	2
Finding it difficult on present income	3
Finding it very difficult on present income	4
(Don't know)	8

---

<sup>64</sup> "Feel": 'describe', 'view' or 'see'.

**F32 CARD 58** If for some reason you were in serious financial difficulties and had to borrow money to make ends meet<sup>65</sup>, how difficult<sup>66</sup> or easy would that be? Please use this card.

- Very difficult 1
- Quite difficult 2
- Neither easy nor difficult 3
- Quite easy 4
- Very easy 5
- (Don't know) 8

**ASK ALL**

**F33 INTERVIEWER CODE:**

RESPONDENT LIVES WITH HUSBAND/WIFE/PARTNER AT F4  
DOES NOT

1	<b>ASK F34</b>
2	<b>GO TO F45</b>

**F34 CARD 59** What is the highest level of education your husband/wife/partner has achieved? Please use this card.

- Not completed primary (compulsory) education 01
- Primary education or first stage of basic education 02
- Lower level secondary education or second stage of basic education 03
- Upper secondary education 04
- Post-secondary, non tertiary education 05
- First stage of tertiary education (not leading directly to an advanced research qualification) 06
- Second stage of tertiary education (leading directly to an advanced research qualification) 07
- (Don't know) 88

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<sup>65</sup> "To make ends meet": cover the costs of everything you need to pay.

<sup>66</sup> Easy or difficult in any sense.

**F35a CARD 60:** Which of the descriptions on this card applies to what he/she has been doing for the last 7 days? **PROMPT** Which others? **CODE ALL THAT APPLY**

**ASK IF MORE THAN ONE CODED AT F35a**

**F35b CARD 60 AGAIN:** And which of the descriptions on this card *best* describes his/her situation (in the last 7 days)?

	<b>F35a</b>	<b>F35b</b>
in <u>paid work</u> (or away temporarily) (employee, self-employed, working for your family business)	01	01
in <u>education</u> , even if on vacation (not paid for by employer)	02	02
<u>unemployed</u> and actively looking for a job	03	03
<u>unemployed</u> , wanting a job but <u>not</u> actively looking for a job	04	04
permanently <u>sick or disabled</u>	05	05
<u>retired</u>	06	06
in <u>community or military service</u>	07	07
doing <u>housework, looking after children or other persons</u>	08	08
(other)	09	09
(Don't know)	88	88

**ASK IF NOT IN PAID WORK AT F35a. IF IN PAID WORK (CODE 01), GO TO F37**

**F36** Can I just check, did he/she do any paid work (of an hour or more) in the last 7 days?

Yes	1	<b>ASK F37</b>
No	2	<b>GO TO F45</b>
(Don't know)	8	

**ASK IF PARTNER IN PAID WORK AT F35a OR F36**

**F37** What is the name or title of his/her main job?

**WRITE IN**

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**F38** In his/her main job, what kind of work does he/she do most of the time? **WRITE IN**

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**F39** What training or qualifications are needed for the job?

**WRITE IN**

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[if additional country-specific questions are required for national occupation and industry coding systems, add HERE]

**F40** In his/her main job is he/she... **READ OUT**

an employee	1 <b>GO TO F42</b>
self-employed	2 <b>ASK F41</b>
working for your family business	3 <b>GO TO F42</b>
(Don't know)	8

**F41** How many employees (if any) does he/she have?

**WRITE IN NUMBER:**

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(Don't know) 8888

**ASK IF PARTNER IN PAID WORK AT F35a OR F36**

**F42** In his/her main job, does he/she have any responsibility for supervising the work of other employees?

Yes	1 <b>ASK F43</b>
No	2 <b>GO TO F44</b>
(Don't know)	8

**F43** How many people is he/she responsible for?

**WRITE IN NUMBER:**

--	--	--	--

(Don't know) 8888

**ASK IF PARTNER IN PAID WORK AT F35a OR F36**

**F44** How many hours does he/she normally work a week (in his/her main job)? Please include any paid or unpaid overtime.

**WRITE IN HOURS:**

--	--	--

(Don't know) 888

**ASK ALL**

**F45 CARD 61** What is the highest level of education your father achieved? Please use this card.

Not completed primary (compulsory) education	01
Primary education or first stage of basic education	02
Lower level secondary education or second stage of basic education	03
Upper secondary education	04
Post-secondary, non tertiary education	05
First stage of tertiary education (not leading directly to an advanced research qualification)	06
Second stage of tertiary education (leading directly to an advanced research qualification)	07
(Don't know)	88

**F46** When you were 14, did your father work as an employee, was he self-employed, or was he not working then?

Employee	1	<b>GO TO F48</b>
Self-employed	2	<b>ASK F47</b>
Not working	3	<b>GO TO F51</b>
(Father died/absent <sup>67</sup> when respondent was 14)	4	
(Don't know)	8	<b>GO TO F49</b>

<sup>67</sup> "Absent": not living in same household.

**F47** How many employees did he have?

None	1
1 to 24	2 <b>GO TO F49</b>
25 or more	3
(Don't know)	8

**ASK IF FATHER EMPLOYED (code 1 at F46)**

**F48** Did he have any responsibility for supervising the work of other employees?

Yes	1
No	2
(Don't know)	8

**ASK IF FATHER WORKING OR DON'T KNOW – CODES 1, 2 or 8 at F46**

**F49** What was the name or title of his main job?  
**WRITE IN**

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**F50 CARD 62 Which of the descriptions<sup>68</sup> on this card best describes the sort of work he did when you were 14.**

<b>Traditional professional occupations</b> <i>such as:</i> accountant – solicitor – medical practitioner – scientist – civil/mechanical engineer	01
<b>Modern professional occupations</b> <i>such as:</i> teacher – nurse – physiotherapist – social worker – welfare officer – artist – musician – police officer (sergeant or above) – software designer	02
<b>Clerical and intermediate occupations</b> <i>such as:</i> secretary – personal assistant – clerical worker – office clerk – call centre agent <sup>69</sup> – nursing auxiliary – nursery nurse	03
<b>Senior manager or administrators</b> (usually responsible for planning, organising and co-ordinating work and for finance) <i>such as:</i> finance manager – chief executive	04
<b>Technical and craft occupations</b> <i>such as:</i> motor mechanic – fitter – inspector – plumber – printer – tool maker – electrician – gardener – train driver	05
<b>Semi-routine manual and service occupations</b> <i>such as:</i> postal worker – machine operative – security guard – caretaker – farm worker – catering assistant – receptionist – sales assistant	06
<b>Routine manual and service occupations</b> <i>such as:</i> HGV <sup>70</sup> driver – van driver – cleaner – porter – packer – sewing machinist – messenger – labourer – waiter/waitress – bar staff	07
<b>Middle or junior managers</b> <i>such as:</i> office manager – retail manager – bank manager – restaurant manager – warehouse manager – publican	08
(Don't know)	88

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<sup>68</sup> Most of the occupations here have not been annotated. If translators are unable to identify the intended occupation, contact [translate@zuma-mannheim.de](mailto:translate@zuma-mannheim.de).

<sup>69</sup> A call centre is also known as a telephone shop. It can take many forms: a CATI shop for interviewing, a Customer Service centre with phone operators where customers call with questions and concerns, or a telemarketing centre. An agent is a person who answers (or initiates) live (telephone) communications on behalf of a company or client.

<sup>70</sup> "HGV" = Heavy Goods Vehicle

**ASK ALL**

**F51 CARD 63** What is the highest level of education your mother achieved? Please use this card.

Not completed primary (compulsory) education	01
Primary education or first stage of basic education	02
Lower level secondary education or second stage of basic education	03
Upper secondary education	04
Post-secondary, non tertiary education	05
First stage of tertiary education (not leading directly to an advanced research qualification)	06
Second stage of tertiary education (leading directly to an advanced research qualification)	07
(Don't know)	88

**F52** When you were 14, did your mother work as an employee, was she self-employed, or was she not working then?

Employee	1	<b>GO TO F54</b>
Self-employed	2	<b>ASK F53</b>
Not working	3	<b>GO TO F57</b>
(Mother died/absent when respondent was 14)	4	
(Don't know)	8	<b>GO TO F55</b>

**F53** How many employees did she have?

None	1	
1 to 24	2	<b>GO TO F55</b>
25 or more	3	
(Don't know)	8	

**ASK IF MOTHER EMPLOYED (code 1 at F52)**

**F54** Did she have any responsibility for supervising the work of other employees?

Yes	1
No	2
(Don't know)	8

**ASK IF MOTHER WORKING OR DON'T KNOW - CODES 1, 2 or 8 at F52**

**F55** What was the name or title of her main job?

**WRITE IN**

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**F56 CARD 64** Which of the descriptions on this card **best** describes the sort of work she did when you were 14.

**Traditional professional occupations**

*such as:* accountant – solicitor – medical practitioner –  
scientist – civil/mechanical engineer 01

**Modern professional occupations**

*such as:* teacher – nurse – physiotherapist – social worker –  
welfare officer – artist – musician –  
police officer (sergeant or above) – software designer 02

**Clerical and intermediate occupations**

*such as:* secretary – personal assistant – clerical worker –  
office clerk – call centre agent<sup>71</sup> – nursing auxiliary – nursery nurse 03

**Senior manager or administrators**

(usually responsible for planning, organising and co-ordinating  
work and for finance)  
*such as:* finance manager – chief executive 04

**Technical and craft occupations**

*such as:* motor mechanic – fitter – inspector – plumber – printer –  
tool maker – electrician – gardener – train driver 05

**Semi-routine manual and service occupations**

*such as:* postal worker – machine operative – security guard –  
caretaker – farm worker – catering assistant –  
receptionist – sales assistant 06

**Routine manual and service occupations**

*such as:* HGV<sup>72</sup> driver – van driver – cleaner – porter – packer –  
sewing machinist – messenger – labourer – waiter/waitress –  
bar staff 07

**Middle or junior managers**

*such as:* office manager – retail manager – bank manager –  
restaurant manager – warehouse manager – publican 08

(Don't know) 88

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<sup>71</sup> A call centre is also known as a telephone shop. It can take many forms: a CATI shop for interviewing, a Customer Service centre with phone operators where customers call with questions and concerns, or a telemarketing centre. An agent is a person who answers (or initiates) live (telephone) communications on behalf of a company or client.

<sup>72</sup> "HGV" = Heavy Goods Vehicle

**ASK ALL**

**F57** During the last twelve months, have you taken any course or attended any lecture or conference to improve your knowledge or skills for work?

Yes 1  
 No 2  
 (Don't know) 8

**F58 CARD 65** Could I ask about your current legal marital status? Which of the descriptions on this card applies to you?

Married	01 <b>ASK F59</b>
Separated (still legally married)	02
Divorced	03
Widowed	04 <b>GO TO F61</b>
Never married	05
(Refused	77)
(Don't know)	88

**F59** Are you currently living with your husband/wife?

Yes	1 <b>GO TO F62</b>
No	2
(Refused	7) <b>ASK F60</b>
(Don't know)	8

**F60** Are you currently living with another partner?

Yes	1 <b>GO TO F63</b>
No	2
(Refused	7) <b>GO TO F62</b>
(Don't know)	8

**F61** Are you currently living with a partner?

Yes	1 <b>GO TO INSTRUCTION ABOVE F63</b>
No	2
(Refused	7) <b>ASK F62</b>
(Don't know)	8

**F62** Have you ever lived with a partner without being married to them?

Yes	1
No	2
(Refused	7)
(Don't know)	8

**ASK ALL MARRIED, SEPARATED OR WIDOWED (CODES 1,2, OR 4) AT F58. OTHERS GO TO F64.**

**F63** Have you ever been divorced?

Yes	1
No	2
(Refused	7)
(Don't know)	8

**ASK ALL**

**F64 INTERVIEWER REFER TO HOUSEHOLD GRID AND CODE:**

RESPONDENT HAS CHILDREN LIVING AT HOME  
(CODE AT F4)

1	<b>GO TO NOTE BELOW</b>
2	<b>ASK F65</b>

DOES NOT

**F65** Have you ever had any children living in your household? Include your own, your partner's, step-children and foster children.

Yes	1
No	2
(Don't know)	8

**ENTER TIME:**

**NOTE:**

**SECTION G AND H QUESTIONS TO BE ADMINISTERED NOW BY FACE-TO-FACE OR SELF-COMPLETION METHOD (follow instructions for your country).**

<b>IF COMPUTER-ASSISTED FACE-TO-FACE:</b>	<b>ASK SECTIONS G AND H, USING SHOWCARDS <u>G/H</u></b>
<b>IF PAPER QUESTIONNAIRE FACE-TO-FACE:</b>	<b>SELECT THE APPROPRIATE FORM FOR SECTIONS G AND H AND USE SHOWCARDS <u>G/H</u></b>
<b>IF SELF-COMPLETION:</b>	<b>SELECT THE APPROPRIATE FORM, GIVE TO RESPONDENT AND ADVISE ON HOW TO RETURN FORM</b>

**INTERVIEWER THEN ANSWER SECTION I BELOW.**

## THESE QUESTIONS ARE FOR THE INTERVIEWER TO ANSWER

I1 How was the supplementary questionnaire administered?

Face-to-face interview	1
Completed by the respondent while you were present	2
Left with respondent, to be collected by you	3
Left with respondent, to be returned by post	4

### QUESTIONS ON THE INTERVIEW AS A WHOLE

I2 Did the respondent ask for clarification on any questions?

Never	1
Almost never	2
Now and then	3
Often	4
Very often	5
Don't know	8

I3 Did you feel that the respondent was reluctant to answer any questions?

Never	1
Almost never	2
Now and then	3
Often	4
Very often	5
Don't know	8

I4 Did you feel that the respondent tried to answer the questions to the best of his or her ability?

Never	1
Almost never	2
Now and then	3
Often	4
Very often	5
Don't know	8

**15** Overall, did you feel that the respondent understood the questions?

- Never 1
- Almost never 2
- Now and then 3
- Often 4
- Very often 5
- Don't know 8

**16** Was anyone else present, who interfered with the interview?

- |     |   |                 |
|-----|---|-----------------|
| Yes | 1 | <b>ASK I7</b>   |
| No  | 2 | <b>GO TO I8</b> |

**17** Who was this? **Code all that apply.**

- Husband/wife/partner 1
- Son/daughter (inc. step, adopted, foster, child of partner) 2
- Parent/parent-in-law/step-parent/partner's parent 3
- Other relative 4
- Other non-relative 5
- Don't know 8

**18** If you have any additional comments on the interview, please write them in the space below.

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**THANK YOU FOR TAKING THE TIME TO ANSWER THESE QUESTIONS.**